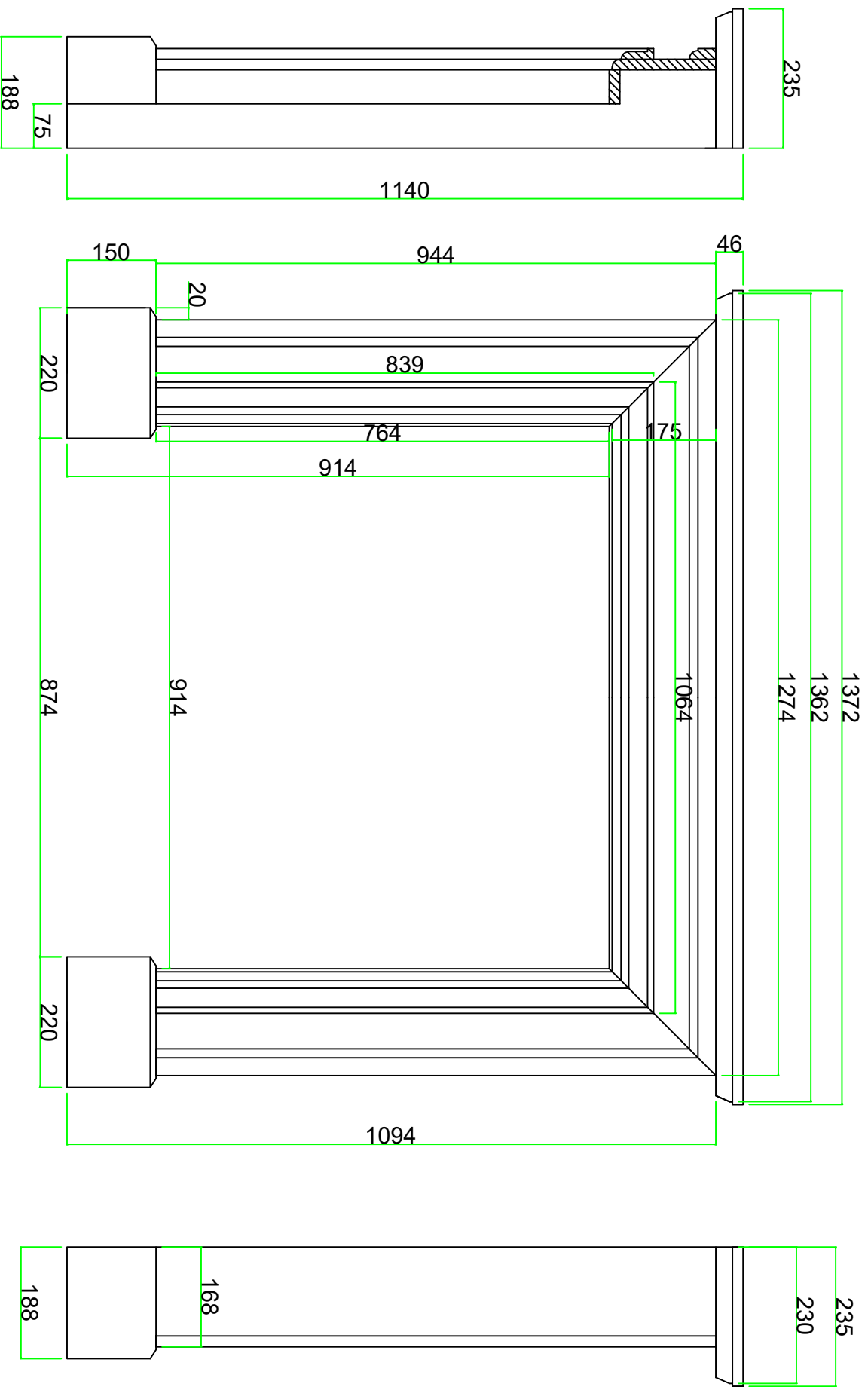




Bellano 54"
2024.11.23