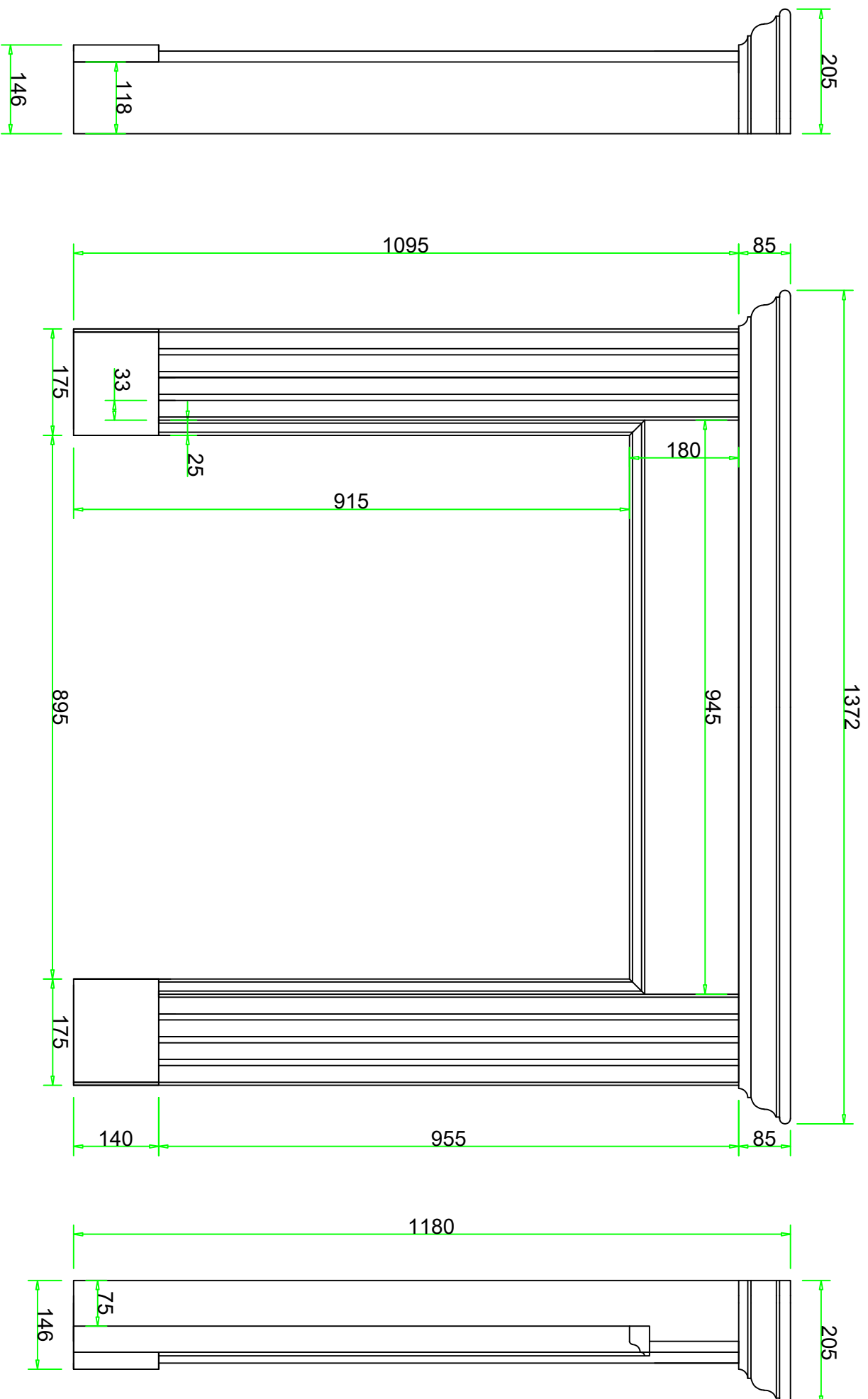




Barletta 54"
2024.12.12